

# PRICE DASHBOARD No 121 – June 2022 edition

This price dashboard provides a monthly summary of price data for the most representative agricultural inputs, agricultural products and consumer food prices, at EU and world level. Although not all the products are comparable at both EU and world level, this document is intended to give an indication on the most recent price developments.

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## **AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY PRICES - June 2022**

	EUROPE	EAN UNIC	ON 27	WORLD						
Agricultural Commodity	Monthly average	Annual change	Monthly change	Monthly	average	Annual change	Monthly change			
CEREALS (1)	EUR/T	%	%	USD/T	EUR/T	%	%			
Soft wheat	388	84.4%	-5.8%	380 <sup>(2)</sup>	360	44.5%	-13.6%			
Durum wheat	518	90.6%	11.6%	460 <sup>(3)</sup>	435	61.4%	-11.9%			
Maize	337	23.4%	-9.1%	336	318	13.8%	-2.8%			
Barley	347	65.0%	-10.9%	376	355	54.3%	-2.4%			
MEAT										
Beef	4,891	26.2%	-3.5%	5,984	5,664	5.4%	-1.6%			
Pork	1,884	15.3%	1.1%	2,594 <sup>(6)</sup>	2,455 <sup>(6)</sup>	0.2%	8.4%			
Poultry	2,608	26.5%	-0.5%	3,684	3,486	56.8%	-1.5%			
DAIRY										
Butter	7,245	77.3%	3.2%	6,063	5,738	29.2%	-2.2%			
Cheese	4,352	38.7%	8.8%	5,356	5,069	22.3%	-10.2%			
SMP	4,030	56.4%	0.0%	4,269	4,040	22.4%	2.6%			
WMP	5,145	60.6%	0.1%	4,063	3,845	0.0%	5.7%			
OILSEEDS										
Soya beans	:	:	:	675 <sup>(5)</sup>	639	9.8%	-6.3%			
Rapeseed	743 <sup>(5)</sup>	39.0%	-21.1%	:	:	:	:			
SUGAR										
White sugar	452 <sup>(4)</sup>	14.1%	1.3%	558 <sup>(5)</sup>	528	25.6%	2.8%			
RICE (milled)										
Japonica	1,340 <sup>(5)</sup>	86.1%	1.9%	1,450 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,372	36.8%	2.8%			
Indica	970 <sup>(5)</sup>	31.1%	4.9%	420 <sup>(5)</sup>	398	-3.4%	-4.7%			

## Notes:

Changes in world prices are based on prices expressed in USD.

- 1) EU cereal quotations: soft wheat and barley (delivered Rouen), durum wheat (Port-La-Nouvelle/La Palice) and maize (Bordeaux).
- 2-3) US Soft Red Winter Wheat and US Hard Red Winter Wheat.
- 4) Figures for previous month.
- 5) Preliminary price.
- 6) World pork price is represented by US, as it is the biggest world exporter after the EU.

For any comments and questions please contact us at the e-mail address AGRI-A2@ec.europa.eu



# **FOOD PRICE INDICES - June 2022**

# **European Union, Eurostat index, 2005=100**

EU-27 consumer food prices, index 2005=100	Monthly average	Annual change	Monthly change	
FOOD	154.9	11.9%	1.3%	
Bread and cereals	157.6	13.6%	1.6%	
Meat	153.2	12.7%	1.4%	
Milk, cheese and eggs	152.0	13.9%	2.3%	
Fats and oils	193.9	30.5%	3.0%	
Sugar	132.5	6.4%	0.9%	

# FAO index, 2002-2004=100

FAO food prices, index 2002-2004=100	Monthly average	Annual change	Monthly change	
FOOD	154.2	23.1%	-2.3%	
Cereals	166.3	27.6%	-4.1%	
Meat	124.7	12.7%	1.7%	
Dairy	149.8	24.9%	4.1%	
Fats and oils	211.8	34.3%	-7.6%	
Sugar	117.3	8.9%	-2.6%	

# World Bank index, 2010=100

World Bank commodity prices, index 2010=100	Monthly average	Annual change	Monthly change
FOOD	151.5	22.8%	-4.7%
Oils and meals	155.8	24.0%	-5.7%
Grains	157.9	23.4%	-6.6%
Other food	140.1	20.5%	-1.3%

# **AGRICULTURAL INPUT PRICES**

Agricultural input index 2010=100	Monthly average	Annual change	Monthly change
ENERGY	171.2	82.3%	6.4%
Crude oil, Brent (USD/bbl)	120.1	64.3%	6.9%
Crude oil, WTI (USD/bbl)	114.6	60.5%	4.6%
Natural gas, Europe (USD/mmbtu)	34.4	233.5%	15.1%
Natural gas, US (USD/mmbtu)	7.7	137.5%	-5.7%
FERTILIZERS	221.2	84.7%	-0.9%
Phosphate rock (USD/mt)	287.5	130.0%	12.7%
Diammonium phosphate (USD/mt)	783.8	29.6%	-7.0%
Potassium chloride (USD/mt)	562.5	177.8%	0.0%
Triple superphosphate (USD/mt)	746.5	35.7%	-9.8%
Urea (USD/mt)	690.0	75.5%	-2.5%

Please refer to Annex 1 and 2 for detailed data and graphs on EU price developments (for agricultural commodities and food) and commodity world quotations, as well as a description of the data used and their sources.

# Annex 1

# **Agricultural commodity prices**

Chart 1. Monthly and annual changes in agricultural commodity prices in EU-27 (%, June 2022 compared to May 2022 and to June 2021)

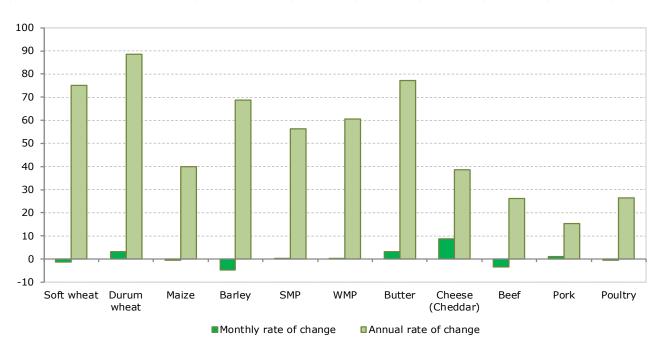


Table 1. Monthly changes in agricultural commodity prices in EU-27 (%, June 2022 compared to May 2022)

	Soft wheat	Durum wheat	Maize	Barley	SMP	WMP	Butter	Cheese (Cheddar)	Beef	Pork	Poultry
EU 27	-1.3	3.2	-0.5	-4.8	0.0	0.1	3.2	8.8	-3.5	1.1	-0.5
Belgium	-1.5		-4.9	-6.1	0.8	0.1	0.2		8.5	0.0	-0.9
Bulgaria	3.6		0.8							0.3	-1.6
Czechia	1.5				3.3	2.7	-1.5		-6.1	-1.6	6.9
Denmark			-7.1	2.3					6.4	0.1	
Germany	-6.5		-1.5	-9.2	-0.2	0.0	0.9		-10.7	-0.2	2.8
Estonia	8.3			8.8			9.0			1.0	
Ireland				-8.5	4.3	5.2	7.9	11.3	3.6	7.3	5.0
Greece	-7.2	-2.5	6.8	-2.3					2.2	0.1	2.1
Spain	0.9	3.8	0.7	-1.7			3.1		-0.1	1.2	-7.0
France	-4.7	12.7	-7.5	-9.0					0.7	-0.2	4.3
Croatia	-3.6		-0.8	-7.5					-0.5	-0.7	2.3
Italy	-5.1	2.8	-5.2	-13.7			1.1		4.2		-5.1
Cyprus			2.8	5.3						-4.7	-0.1
Latvia	-5.6			-9.9					-0.1	0.0	
Lithuania	-1.1			3.7					0.7	0.1	-0.8
Luxembourg										-1.2	
Hungary	-0.7		-6.3	-6.9					-1.3	-0.7	3.7
Malta									-0.6	0.0	0.0
Netherlands			-3.9	-7.0	0.6	-0.9	0.8		-4.1	1.2	0.0
Austria	-3.3		-4.6	-8.0					-7.4	-0.6	4.7
Poland	-0.5		-1.5	-2.3	-2.1	0.1	1.5		-5.2	2.9	-3.9
Portugal	-12.8		-1.5	-8.8					0.6	-0.3	0.5
Romania	3.2		2.8	0.2					5.5	14.3	1.6
Slovenia	1.0		4.4						-2.2	-0.8	-0.1
Slovakia	-5.7		-5.6				0.4		4.8	0.5	10.9
Finland	-15.1			-12.3					2.6	3.0	2.3
Sweden	-5.0								0.6	2.9	0.0

Table 2. Annual changes in agricultural commodity prices in EU-27 (%, June 2022 compared to June 2021)

	Soft wheat	Durum wheat	Maize	Barley	SMP	WMP	Butter	Cheese (Cheddar)	Beef	Pork	Poultry
EU 27	75.0	88.6	40.0	68.7	56.4	60.6	77.3	38.7	26.2	15.3	26.5
Belgium	54.3		26.4	47.4	54.6	58.8	82.5		40.6	18.4	28.3
Bulgaria	79.6		49.8	128.6						9.3	44.2
Czechia	70.7				46.3	32.7	42.6		28.0	17.8	36.3
Denmark									47.2	-2.8	
Germany	66.0		31.4	43.7	59.7	65.5	80.5		16.8	19.3	30.2
Estonia	90.8			96.5			66.2			13.7	
Ireland				60.2	56.4	53.5	84.8	56.3	27.6	8.1	10.0
Greece	82.9	97.4	83.9	69.1					12.5	12.9	18.4
Spain	70.9	96.4	41.3	75.6			80.5		32.9	12.9	24.0
France	85.8		21.4	68.4					35.8	10.1	27.0
Croatia	66.4		51.0	72.1					35.2	18.0	30.8
Italy	68.9	87.8	35.1	60.2			78.4		22.9		30.8
Cyprus				71.0						19.1	3.2
Latvia	77.1			97.5					20.1	7.9	
Lithuania	93.4			96.1					53.0	11.3	32.7
Luxembourg										17.5	
Hungary	73.5		27.0	72.8						18.6	40.1
Malta									26.6		34.5
Netherlands			32.5	46.9					47.8	8.2	0.0
Austria	62.4	62.5	25.1	54.0					19.6	17.7	24.0
Poland	69.6		35.0	55.1	51.6	56.0	74.2		40.0	21.2	25.6
Portugal			41.6	68.0					25.1	8.3	39.3
Romania	79.2		50.8	70.3					21.4	30.1	39.0
Slovenia	73.6		51.8						30.8	15.6	31.8
Slovakia	89.0		40.8				48.8		33.2	21.4	35.3
Finland	90.1			104.8					24.2	29.6	9.4
Sweden	72.7								9.4	14.6	30.5

# **Food consumer prices**

Chart 2. Monthly and annual changes in food consumer prices in EU-27 (%, June 2022 compared to May 2022 and to June 2021)

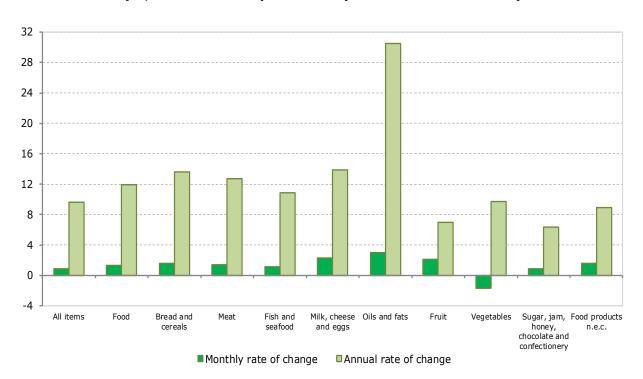


Table 3. Monthly changes in food consumer prices in EU-27 (%, June 2022 compared to May 2022)

	All items	Food	Bread and cereals	Meat	Fish and seafood	Milk, cheese and eggs	Oils and fats	Fruit	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Food products n.e.c.
European Union 27	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.0	2.1	-1.7	0.9	1.6
Belgium	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.5	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.6
Bulgaria	1.2	0.2	3.4	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.8	0.4	-11.6	3.0	1.7
Czechia	1.5	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4	3.0	5.9	-2.5	-0.1	3.5	5.6
Denmark	0.9	2.9	1.2	4.6	3.7	3.9	10.1	2.1	0.7	1.5	-0.2
Germany	-0.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.7	4.7	0.7	-3.6	0.5	1.8
Estonia	2.8	2.1	2.1	5.2	-7.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	0.3	2.8
Ireland	1.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.5	0.5	1.8	1.8
Greece	2.2	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.2	15.9	-4.8	0.0	0.3
Spain	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.6	-1.3	9.4	0.3	0.9	1.8
France	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.9	-0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
Croatia	1.6	1.7	2.8	0.7	1.8	2.7	1.4	-0.6	0.1	3.2	3.9
Italy	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.2	-1.1	1.0	2.1
Cyprus	1.2	-2.6	2.0	0.2	2.3	0.9	6.7	-10.2	-17.2	0.3	1.9
Latvia	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.2	0.5	3.7	6.7	0.8	-1.1	5.8	4.4
Lithuania	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	3.7	4.0	1.2	-2.1	2.9	1.8
Luxembourg	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.1
Hungary	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.2	3.0	4.6	5.2	7.5	-5.5	2.8	6.1
Malta	1.7	0.1	0.6	1.4	-2.6	0.9	4.5	0.8	-5.1	0.0	0.9
Netherlands	-0.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	4.4	3.7	4.7	1.9	0.7	1.0	2.6
Austria	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	5.6	2.2	1.6	-1.2	0.5	1.3
Poland	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.5	-2.6	-1.6	0.6	1.0
Portugal	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	-0.3	3.5	0.5	-1.2	2.4
Romania	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	5.8	0.1	-5.8	1.5	0.9
Slovenia	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.7	4.5	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.9
Slovakia	1.1	2.4	0.8	3.3	1.2	2.9	6.6	7.5	-2.7	0.6	3.1
Finland	0.8	1.4	1.4	4.1	-0.5	2.4	2.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.6
Sweden	1.3	1.9	2.7	4.4	-1.7	4.0	4.0	1.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.9

Table 4. Annual changes in food consumer prices in EU-27 (%, June 2022 compared to June 2021)

	All items	Food	Bread and cereals	Meat	Fish and seafood	Milk, cheese and eggs	Oils and fats	Fruit	Vegetables	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Food products n.e.c.
European Union 27	9.6	11.9	13.6	12.7	10.9	13.9	30.5	7.0	9.7	6.4	8.9
Belgium	10.5	8.8	10.6	8.4	11.3	11.4	20.5	1.8	6.9	5.7	7.9
Bulgaria	14.8	24.5	35.4	19.8	15.8	27.6	41.4	10.7	17.5	21.3	27.0
Czechia	16.6	19.1	23.8	20.2	9.1	20.8	42.2	0.5	11.3	17.2	18.4
Denmark	9.1	13.6	12.4	17.4	12.2	19.7	34.0	7.9	9.0	7.0	7.8
Germany	8.2	12.5	12.5	18.9	10.1	15.1	43.4	2.8	8.0	3.8	7.9
Estonia	22.0	19.6	18.5	19.7	36.2	23.1	33.5	5.3	24.0	9.9	21.8
Ireland	9.6	6.8	7.7	9.8	6.8	10.6	14.8	2.8	2.4	1.6	6.3
Greece	11.6	12.8	15.9	14.8	4.4	15.6	24.9	8.2	11.4	4.4	7.6
Spain	10.0	13.3	16.5	9.7	10.3	15.5	37.0	17.1	12.4	6.6	11.6
France	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.1	10.5	5.9	17.7	3.0	6.4	3.5	4.0
Croatia	12.1	17.5	24.9	15.7	13.4	22.0	32.8	6.3	12.1	13.0	13.9
Italy	8.5	9.4	10.8	8.1	8.6	7.9	20.5	10.0	9.8	5.8	5.8
Cyprus	9.0	8.0	11.7	12.1	7.0	5.8	21.9	-1.3	5.7	6.4	8.8
Latvia	19.2	22.5	24.8	17.4	21.8	30.9	32.3	12.7	15.9	22.8	22.4
Lithuania	20.5	28.6	29.7	20.6	17.5	42.6	40.9	10.5	37.4	16.7	28.0
Luxembourg	10.3	7.1	8.4	10.9	9.9	6.1	13.3	-1.4	3.1	3.4	3.9
Hungary	12.6	24.2	29.9	22.9	22.1	34.5	30.6	15.9	13.1	10.6	23.2
Malta	6.1	11.1	11.5	14.8	16.3	9.9	19.5	7.7	4.7	7.9	7.6
Netherlands	9.9	11.2	7.6	16.1	10.3	15.0	24.9	7.0	10.1	6.0	7.5
Austria	8.7	11.4	11.2	13.2	9.4	16.0	25.6	6.4	12.0	1.7	6.7
Poland	14.2	13.4	17.8	17.1	16.1	17.3	35.7	6.1	8.3	8.8	8.1
Portugal	9.0	13.7	15.2	16.3	13.6	11.8	42.6	2.7	10.5	5.9	11.3
Romania	13.0	15.5	23.1	12.6	15.3	14.7	39.4	5.1	14.8	11.5	10.0
Slovenia	10.8	12.5	16.3	13.1	7.1	14.3	31.5	14.9	5.3	3.3	9.0
Slovakia	12.6	18.7	21.0	18.9	10.2	21.0	47.2	7.6	15.4	11.2	16.8
Finland	8.1	10.4	7.9	16.4	27.3	12.0	14.2	5.5	10.4	4.6	5.4
Sweden	8.9	11.2	11.5	14.8	12.3	15.5	20.8	8.9	10.0	4.1	7.4

Chart 3. Cereals/bread and cereals based products: EU agricultural market and consumer price developments
(January 2000 until June 2022, 2000=100)

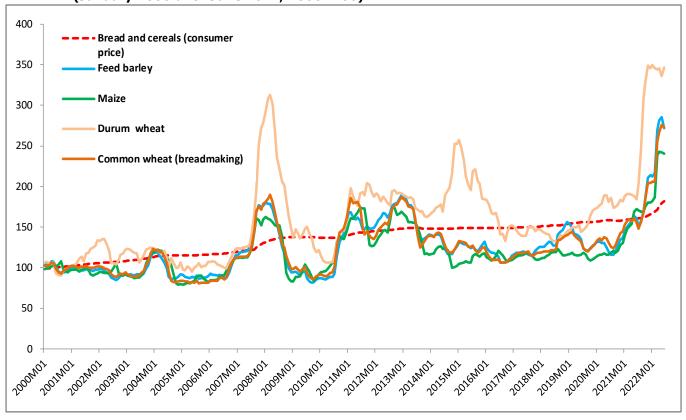


Chart 4. Cereals: international price developments (January 2000 until June 2022, 2000=100, based on USD)

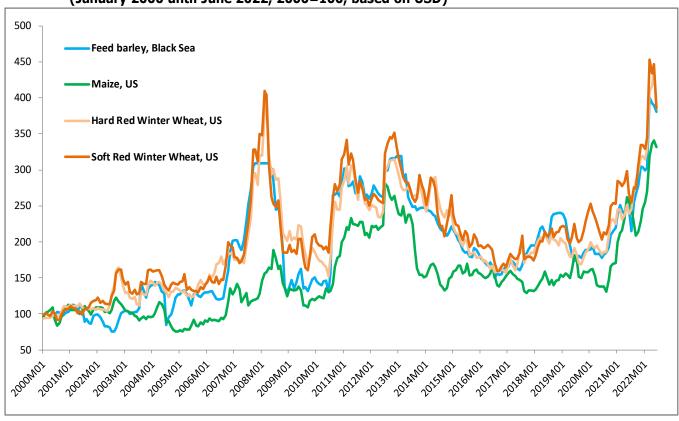


Chart 5. Meat: EU agricultural market and consumer price developments (January 2000 until June 2022, 2000=100)

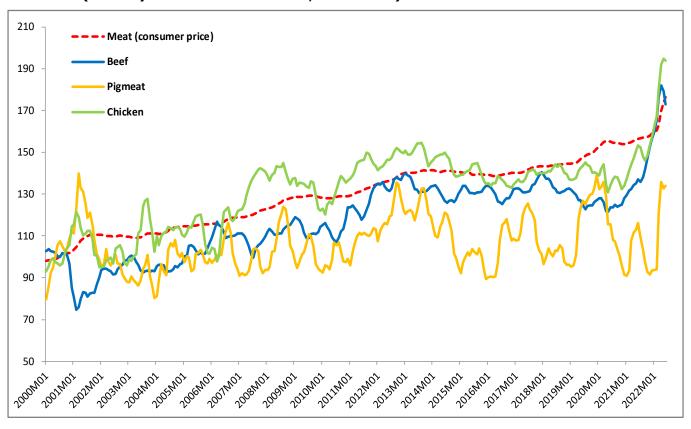


Chart 6. Meat: international price developments (January 2000 until June 2022, 2000=100, based on USD)

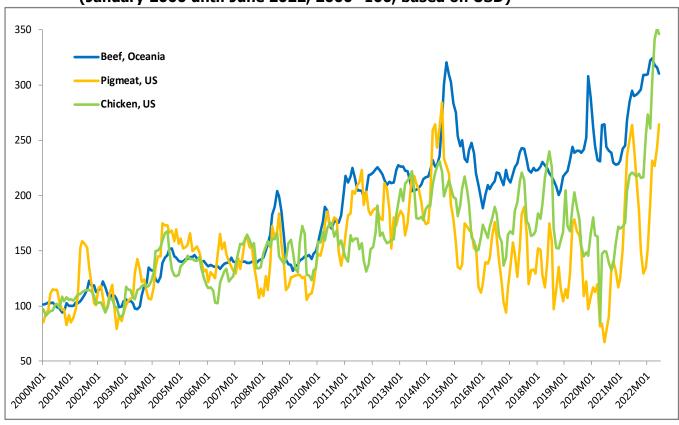


Chart 7. Dairy: EU agricultural market and consumer price developments (January 2000 until June 2022, 2000=100)

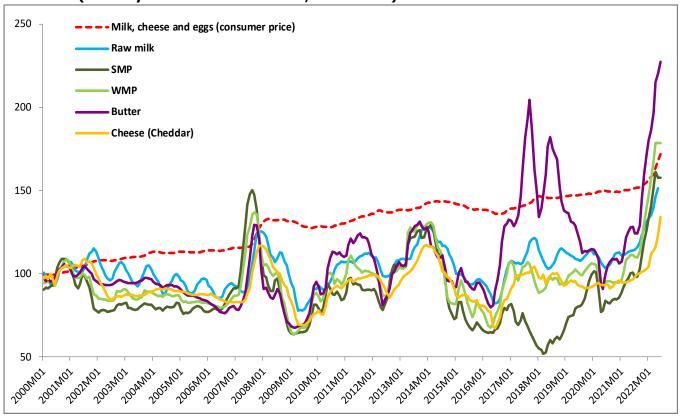
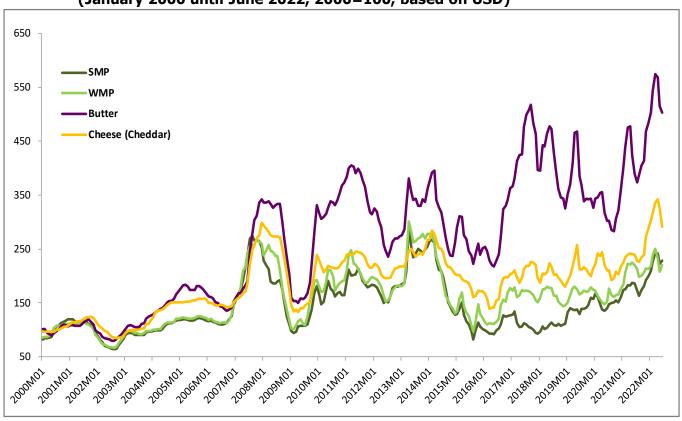


Chart 8. Dairy: international price developments (Oceania) (January 2000 until June 2022, 2000=100, based on USD)



#### Annex 2

## Description of the price series used

#### **PRICES IN ABSOLUTE TERMS**

#### **European Union**

Unless stated otherwise, all EU prices are averages for the current composition of 27 Member States, including prices before the date of the withdrawal of the UK from the EU.

A monthly average of absolute prices for plant, dairy and animal representative products (including their description) is published and available on the internet at: <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/markets-and-prices/price-monitoring/monthly-prices/index\_en.htm">http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/markets-and-prices/price-monitoring/monthly-prices/index\_en.htm</a>
As regards the cereal sector, representative market prices are used when comparing EU and World prices in page 1: Rouen (soft wheat

and barley), Port-La-Nouvelle (durum wheat) and Bordeaux (maize). EU pigmeat prices class E - change in definition following the implementation of the new single CMO regulation (as of 01.01.2014, more than 55% but less than 60% lean meat compared to 55% or more lean meat, until the before mentioned date) and a new class, S, became compulsory to cover pig carcasses with more than 60% lean meat.

Rice – Japonica Italy and Indica Italy (DG Agriculture and Rural Development data based on EU Member States communications)
Sugar – white sugar (DG Agriculture and Rural Development based on EU sugar producers and refiners communications)
Rapeseed – CIF Hamburg, Europe "00" (USDA, OilWorld)

Sources: DG Agriculture and Rural Development (data communicated by EU Member States) and USDA Report on Oilseeds: World, markets and trade available at <a href="https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/circulars/oilseeds.pdf">https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/circulars/oilseeds.pdf</a>.

#### World

Wheat - US No.2, Hard Red Winter ord. Prot, US Fob Gulf (International Grain Council) and US No.2, Soft Red Winter Wheat, US Gulf (USDA) Barley - Black Sea Feed fob (International Grain Council)

Maize - US no 2 Yellow Corn, export price fob Gulf (USDA)

Soya beans (US), c.i.f. Rotterdam (USDA, OilWorld)

Beef meat – Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), chucks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock, beginning November 2002; previously cow forequarters (World Bank)

Poultry meat - DG Agriculture and Rural Development calculation based on USDA weekly quotations for fresh chicken grade A, Chicago Pigmeat - DG Agriculture and Rural Development calculation based on USDA weekly quotations for US "National Negotiated Swine. Weighted Average Price, Negotiated Carcass"

Butter - Oceania, indicative export prices, f.o.b. (AHDB calculated average of mid-point of price ranges reported bi-weekly, Dairy Market News, USDA)

Cheddar Oceania, indicative export prices, f.o.b. (AHDB average of mid-point of price ranges reported bi-weekly, Dairy Market News, USDA) SMP Oceania, indicative export prices, f.o.b. (AHDB average of mid-point of price ranges reported bi-weekly, Dairy Market News, USDA) WMP Oceania, indicative export prices, f.o.b. (AHDB average of mid-point of price ranges reported bi-weekly, Dairy Market News, USDA) Rice – Japonica US Medium California 4% and Indica Thai Milled 5% Broken ("Creed market report"), simple average of weekly quotations Sugar – London white sugar 05, nearby (closing), average of daily quotations (London International Financial Futures and Options Exchange)

Sources for world prices: World Bank (Commodity Price Data, Pink Sheet), FAO, USDA, OilWorld

https://www.fao.org/giews/food-prices

https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets.

## **AGRICULTURAL INPUT PRICES**

Energy – Crude oil, UK Brent 38` API and US, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40` API; Natural gas (Europe) average import border price and a spot price component, beginning April 2010 including UK and Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana. Fertilizers - Diammonium phosphate, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf, Phosphate rock, f.o.b. North Africa, Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), spot, f.o.b. Vancouver, TSP (triple superphosphate), spot, import US Gulf, Urea, (Ukraine), f.o.b. Black Sea.

Source for input prices: World Bank (Commodity Price Data, Pink Sheet)

https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets.

# **FOOD PRICE INDICES**

## 1. EU consumer food price indices

The EU consumer food price index measures the change over time of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households. The food products included in this index are those purchased for consumption at home and include the following categories: "bread and cereals", "meat", "milk, cheese and eggs", "oils and fats", and "sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery".

A detailed description of its composition can be found on Eurostat website at:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cache/metadata/en/prc\_hicp\_esms.htm.

## 2. FAO food price index

The FAO Food Price Index is a measure of the monthly change in international prices of a basket of food commodities. It consists of the average of five commodity group price indices (representing 55 quotations), weighted with the average export shares of each of the groups for 2002-2004.

A detailed description of its composition can be found at:

http://www.fao.org/worldfoodsituation/foodpricesindex/en/

## 3. World Bank food price index

The World Bank calculates commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (2010=100, 2002-2004 export value weights). The food index includes fats and oils, grains and other food (meat, sugar, etc) items.

A detailed description of its composition can be found at:

http://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets